

ARTPLAN 2012 Computational Methodology

Multimodal

For Version 9/11/2012

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User Inputs

AreaType := 1			
AADT ₁ := 43250	K ₁ := 0.095	D := 0.55	PHF := 0.95
Length ₁ := 2500			Link length (ft)
%HV := 2.5			Percent Heavy Vehicles
SegNumLanes ₁ := 3			Number of lanes on segment in one direction
FFS ₁ := 50			Free-Flow Speed (mi/h)
Cycle ₁ := 120			Cycle length (sec)
gC ₁ := 0.50			Main street thru g/C ratio
ArrivalType ₁ := 4			
%RightTurns ₁ := 8			Percent right turns
MedianType ₁ := 1			0 = None, 1 = Non-Restrictive, 2 = Restrictive
IntThruLanes ₁ := 3			Number of intersection thru lanes
LeftTurnBay ₁ := 1			0 = No, 1 = Yes
W _{outln1} := 12			0 = Narrow, 1 = Typical, 2 = Wide, or specific width in ft
ShoulderBikeLn ₁ := 1			0 = No, 1 = Yes
PvtCond ₁ := 1			0 = Non-desirable, 1 = Typical, 2 = Desirable
Sidewalk ₁ := 1			0 = No, 1 = Yes
SwRdwySep ₁ := 1			0 = Adjacent, 1 = Typical, 2 = Wide
SwRdwyBar ₁ := 1			0 = No barrier, 1 = Continuous barrier (at least 3' high) or elements (at least 3' high) spaced less than 20 ft apart
OnStreetParking := 1			0 = No, 1 = Yes
ParkingActivity := 2			0 = Not Applicable, 1 = Low, 2 = Medium, 3 = High
BusFrequency ₁ := 2			buses/hour

PassLoadFact := 0.8

Passenger loading factor

Amenities₁ := 4

1 - Poor (No bench or shelter)
 2 - Fair (Bench only)
 3 - Good (Shelter only)
 4 - Excellent (Shelter & Bench)

BusStop := 1

0 = None 1 = Typical, 2 = Major

Calculated or Assumed Inputs

HourlyDirVol₁ := round(AADT₁ · K · D) HourlyDirVol₁ = 2260 Auto Directional Hourly Volume (veh/h)

MajorStreetFlowRate₁ := $\frac{\text{HourlyDirVol}_1}{\text{PHF}} = 2378.9$

IntWidth := 60 From running time calculation

SegLength₁ := Length₁ + IntWidth = 2560.0 ft

NumAccessPts := 3.79 From running time calculation Number of access points in peak direction; based on link length

RunningTime := 38.83 sec From running time calculation

SegAutoRunningSpd := $\frac{3600}{5280} \cdot \frac{\text{SegLength}_1}{\text{RunningTime}} = 45.0$ Segment auto running speed; does not include control delay (mi/h)

SegAutoAvgSpd := 31.9 Segment auto average speed; does include control delay (mi/h)

R_{p1} := 1.333 From signal delay calculations Platoon ratio

%Green₁ := 0.667 From signal delay calculations Percent arrivals on green

ControlDelay := 15.8 From signal delay calculations

ParkStripes := 1 0 = Parking spots not striped, 1 = Parking spots are striped (assumed for all on-street parking scenarios)

CrossStreetSpeed := FFS₁ - 5 = 45 mi/h (based on T-7F export assumption)

CrossStreetLanes := $\frac{\text{IntWidth}}{12}$ CrossStreetLanes = 5 total lanes in the cross-street (both directions)

CrossStreetVol := 50% · MajorStreetFlowRate₁ · 2 = 2378.9 veh/h (both directions)

$$W_{cd} := \text{IntWidth} = 60$$

curb-to-curb width of the cross-street (ft)

$$g_{\text{walk}} := gC_1 \cdot \text{Cycle}_1 = 60.0$$

sec

$$\text{AvgPedXingWait} := \frac{0.5 \cdot (\text{Cycle}_1 - g_{\text{walk}})^2}{\text{Cycle}_1} = 15.0$$

sec

Equation 18-67, HCM 2010

$$\text{RTORandPermLT} := \text{MajorStreetFlowRate}_1 \cdot (1 - \% \text{Green}_1) \cdot \frac{\% \text{RightTurns}_1}{100} = 63.4$$

Conflicting movement approximation (veh/h)

$$\text{NumRTIslands} := 0$$

of right-turn channelizing islands

$$p_{\text{pk}} := \begin{cases} \text{return } 0 & \text{if } \text{OnStreetParking} = 0 \\ \text{if } \text{OnStreetParking} = 1 & \\ \quad \begin{cases} 0.2 & \text{if } \text{ParkingActivity} = 1 \\ 0.5 & \text{if } \text{ParkingActivity} = 2 \\ 0.8 & \text{if } \text{ParkingActivity} = 3 \end{cases} \end{cases}$$

Proportion of on-street-parking occupied

$$p_{\text{pk}} = 0.5$$

$$W_{ol} := \begin{cases} \text{return } 10 & \text{if } W_{\text{outLn}}_1 = 0 \\ \text{return } 12 & \text{if } W_{\text{outLn}}_1 = 1 \\ \text{return } 14 & \text{if } W_{\text{outLn}}_1 = 2 \\ \left(\text{return } W_{\text{outLn}}_1 \right) & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

Width of outside lane (ft)

$$W_{ol} = 12$$

$$W_{bl} := 5 \cdot \text{ShoulderBikeLn}_1 = 5$$

Width of bike lane (ft)

$$W_{os} := \begin{cases} \text{return } 0 & \text{if } \text{OnStreetParking} = 0 \\ \text{return } 8 & \text{if } \text{OnStreetParking} = 1 \end{cases}$$

Width of paved outside shoulder (ft)

$$W_{os} = 8$$

$$W_A := \begin{cases} \text{out} \leftarrow 6 \cdot \text{Sidewalk}_1 & \text{if } \text{SwRdwySep}_1 = 0 \\ \text{out} \leftarrow 10 \cdot \text{Sidewalk}_1 & \text{if } \text{SwRdwySep}_1 = 1 \\ \text{out} \leftarrow 15 \cdot \text{Sidewalk}_1 & \text{if } \text{SwRdwySep}_1 = 2 \end{cases}$$

Available sidewalk width (ft)

$$W_{\text{buf}} := 2 \cdot \text{Sidewalk}_1 = 2$$

Width of sidewalk/roadway buffer (ft)

Pedestrian Intersection

$$F_w := 0.681 \cdot \text{CrossStreetLanes}^{0.514}$$

$$F_w = 1.557$$

Equation 18-69, HCM 2010

$CVol := \frac{RTORandPermLT}{4} = 15.8$	conflicting movements in a 15-min period	
$Vol_{xso} := \frac{CrossStreetVol}{4 \cdot CrossStreetLanes} = 118.9$	volume in the outer lane of the cross-street in a 15-min period	Equation 18-73, HCM 2010
$F_v := 0.00569 \cdot CVol - NumRTIslands \cdot (0.0027 \cdot Vol_{xso} - 0.1946)$	$F_v = 0.09$	Equation 18-70, HCM 2010
$F_s := 0.00013 \cdot Vol_{xso} \cdot CrossStreetSpeed$	$F_s = 0.696$	Equation 18-71, HCM 2010
$F_{delay} := 0.0401 \cdot \ln(AvgPedXingWait)$	$F_{delay} = 0.109$	Equation 18-72, HCM 2010
$PedIntScore := 0.5997 + F_w + F_v + F_s + F_{delay}$	$PedIntScore = 3.05$	Equation 18-68, HCM 2010

Pedestrian Link

$f_b := \begin{cases} \text{return } 5.37 & \text{if } SwRdwyBar_1 = 1 \\ \text{return } 1.0 & \text{if } SwRdwyBar_1 = 0 \end{cases}$	$f_b = 5.37$	Buffer area coefficient
$W_t := \begin{cases} \text{return } (W_{ol} + W_{bl} + W_{os}) & \text{if } p_{pk} = 0 \\ \text{return } (W_{ol} + W_{bl}) & \text{if } p_{pk} \neq 0 \end{cases}$	$W_t = 17.0$	Total width of outside through lane, bicycle lane, and shoulder (ft)
$W_v := \begin{cases} \text{return } W_t & \text{if } MajorStreetFlowRate_1 > 160 \vee MedianType_1 = 2 \\ \left[\text{return } W_t \cdot (2 - 0.005 \cdot MajorStreetFlowRate_1) \right] & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$	$W_v = 17.0$	Effective total width of outside through lane, bicycle lane, and shoulder (Exhibit 17-17, HCM 2010)
$W_1 := \begin{cases} \text{return } (W_{bl} + W_{os}) & \text{if } p_{pk} < 0.25 \vee ParkStripes = 1 \\ \text{return } 10 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$	$W_1 = 13.0$	Effective width of combined bicycle lane and shoulder (Exhibit 17-17, HCM 2010)
$W_{aA} := \min(W_A, 10) = 10.0$		Adjusted available sidewalk width
$f_{sw} := 6 - 0.3 \cdot W_{aA} = 3.0$		Sidewalk width coefficient
$F_w := -1.2276 \cdot \ln(W_v + 0.5 \cdot W_1 + 50 \cdot p_{pk} + W_{buf} \cdot f_b + W_{aA} \cdot f_{sw})$	$F_w = -5.514$	
$F_v := 0.0091 \frac{MajorStreetFlowRate_1}{4 \cdot SegNumLanes_1}$	$F_v = 1.804$	

$$F_{sv} := 4 \cdot \left(\frac{\text{SegAutoRunningSpd}}{100} \right)^2$$

$$F_s = 0.808$$

$$\text{PedLinkScore} := 6.0468 + F_w + F_v + F_s$$

$$\text{PedLinkScore} = 3.15$$

Pedestrian Segment (i.e., combination of link and intersection)

$$S_{pf} := 3.3 \quad \text{ft/s}$$

Recommended value for pedestrian free-flow walking speed with > 20% elderly pedestrians.

$$D_c := \text{Length}_1 \cdot 0.5 = 1250.0$$

worst case, assuming signal with crosswalk on each end of link

$$D_d := D_c \cdot 2 = 2500.0 \quad \text{ft}$$

Equation 17-33 HCM 2010
Diversion distance

$$g_{\text{walk_mi}} := gC_1 \cdot \text{Cycle}_1 \cdot 0.5 = 30$$

$$d_{pc} := \frac{0.5 \cdot (\text{Cycle}_1 - g_{\text{walk_mi}})^2}{\text{Cycle}_1} = 33.8 \quad \text{sec}$$

crossing delay

$$v_p := \frac{80}{60 \cdot 6} = 0.222 \quad \text{ped/ft/min}$$

Equation 17-25 HCM 2010

$$S_p := \left(1 - 0.00078 \cdot v_p^2 \right) \cdot S_{pf} = 3.3$$

Equation 17-26 HCM 2010
Pedestrian walking speed

$$\text{PedSegScore} := 0.318 \cdot \text{PedLinkScore} + 0.220 \cdot \text{PedIntScore} + 1.606$$

Equation 17-36
HCM 2010

$$\text{PedSegScore} = 3.28$$

Pedestrian perception
index

Bicycle Intersection

$$W_w := W_{ol} + W_{bl} + \text{OnStreetParking} \cdot W_{os} \quad W_t = 25$$

$$F_w := 0.0153 \cdot W_{cd} - 0.2144 \cdot W_t \quad F_w = -4.442$$

$$F_w := 0.0066 \cdot \frac{\text{MajorStreetFlowRate}_1}{4 \cdot \text{IntThruLanes}_1} \quad F_v = 1.308$$

$$\text{BikeIntScore} := 4.1324 + F_w + F_v$$

$$\text{BikeIntScore} = 1.00$$

Note: The HCM 2010 provides a method to calculate delay to bicyclists at signalized intersections; however, this delay is not used as a basis for determining LOS.

Bicycle Link

$$W_e := \begin{cases} \max(W_v - 10 \cdot p_{pk}, 0) & \text{if } W_{bl} + W_{os} < 4 \\ \max(W_v + W_{bl} + W_{os} - 20 \cdot p_{pk}, 0) & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

From Exhibit 17-21, HCM 2010

$$W_e = 20 \quad \text{ft}$$

$$\text{PctHV}_a := \begin{cases} (50) & \text{if } \text{MajorStreetFlowRate}_1 \cdot \left(1 - \frac{\%HV}{100}\right) < 200 \wedge \%HV > 50 \\ \%HV & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

From Exhibit 17-21, HCM 2010

$$\text{PctHV}_a = 2.5$$

--- The following calculation is a replacement for the preceding one ---

Calculate the truck factor [per FDOT project # BD-545-81 (PI: Linda Crider)]

$$\text{TF} := \begin{cases} \text{out} \leftarrow \left(\frac{\left(\frac{\text{MajorStreetFlowRate}_1}{4 \cdot \text{SegNumLanes}_1} \cdot \frac{\%HV}{100} \right)}{3} \right) \cdot \frac{\%HV}{100} & \text{if } \left(\frac{\text{MajorStreetFlowRate}_1}{4 \cdot \text{SegNumLanes}_1} \right) \cdot \frac{\%HV}{100} \leq 3 \\ \text{out} \leftarrow \frac{\%HV}{100} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \quad \text{TF} = 0.025$$

$$v_{ma} := \begin{cases} \text{MajorStreetFlowRate}_1 & \text{if } \text{MajorStreetFlowRate}_1 > 4 \cdot \text{SegNumLanes}_1 \\ (4 \cdot \text{SegNumLanes}_1) & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{From Exhibit 17-20, HCM 2010} \\ v_{ma} = 2378.9 \quad \text{veh/h} \end{array}$$

$$S_{Ra} := \max(\text{SegAutoRunningSpd}, 21)$$

From Exhibit 17-20, HCM 2010

$$S_{Ra} = 44.95 \quad \text{mi/h}$$

$$P_c := \begin{cases} \text{return } 4.5 & \text{if } \text{PvtCond}_1 = 2 \\ \text{return } 3.5 & \text{if } \text{PvtCond}_1 = 1 \\ \text{return } 2.5 & \text{if } \text{PvtCond}_1 = 0 \end{cases}$$

From ARTPLAN's existing methodology

$$P_c = 3.5$$

$$F_w := -\left(0.005 \cdot W_e^2\right)$$

$$F_w = -2$$

